



Apostrophes for contraction.		Examples:	
Replace omitted letters with an apostrophe.		they + have = they've I + am = I'm we + are = we're	
Apostrophes for possession: To show belonging.		Examples:	
Use an apostrophe + s ('s) to show that one person/thing owns or is a member of something. Use an apostrophe after the 's' at the end of a plural noun to show possession. If a plural noun doesn't end in 's', add an apostrophe + 's' to create the possessive form.		Lisa's car, the parrot's beak the parents' bedroom, the girls' team the children's room	
Expanded noun phrase: a noun phrase is expanded by the addition of adjectives, nouns and prepositional phrases.		Example: determiner, adjective, noun, preposition	
the teacher		The strict maths teacher with curly hair	
Determiners: a modifying word that determines the kind of reference a noun or noun group has.	Examples:	Pronoun: a function word used in place of a noun or noun phrase to add cohesion and avoid repetition.	Examples: she = Sarah there = the beach they = Sarah, Jack, , Adam
		Sarah went to the beach. Sarah met Jack and Adam at the beach, and Sarah, Jack and Adam bought an ice-cream.	Sarah went to the beach. She met Jack and Adam there and they bought an ice-cream.
		Possessive pronoun: a pronoun that demonstrates ownership.	my, our, your, his, her, its, their, mine
articles demonstratives possessives quantifiers numbers question words	a boy, an apple, the cat this apple, that car, these shoes, those girls his hat, her pen, my bag, their house some rice, every word, each box one chair, two men, three dogs which bag, what letter, whose computer		
Fronted adverbial: words or phrases at the beginning of a sentence, used to describe the action that follows. A comma marks the adverbial.		Examples:	
Time Frequency Place Manner Extent		As soon as she could, she returned home. Every morning, Tom took his dog for a walk. Above the clouds, the sun shone brightly. Without warning, she burst into song. Decidedly unimpressed, the teacher warned the student.	

